

Types of Steel	Carbon C	Cobalt Co	Copper Cu	Chromium Cr	Manganese Mn	Molybdenum Mo	Nickel Ni	Phosphorus P	Selenium Se	Silicon Si	Sulfur S	Tungsten W	Vanadium V	Niobium Nb
1095 STEEL	0.90-1.03				0.30-0.50			0.03			0.05			
13C26	0.68			13.0	0.7			0.025		0.4	0.010			
154-CM	1.05	0.4	0.2	14	0.5	4		0.03		0.35	0.002			
440-A	0.45-0.75			16-18	1.00 max	0.75 max		0.04 max	0.75 max	1	0.03 max			
440-B	0.75-0.95			16-18	1.00 max	0.75 max		0.04	0.75 max	1	0.03 max			
440-C	0.95-1.20			18	1.00 max	1.00 max		0.04	0.75 max		0.03 max			
440-F	0.95-1.20			18	1.00 max	1.00 max		0.04		0.4	0.05 min			
440-F-SE	0.95-1.20			18	1.00 max	1.00 max		0.04	0.75 max	0.1	0.03 max			
7CR17MOV	0.60-0.75			16-18	1	0.75	0.60	0.04		1	0.03			
8CR13MOV	0.70-0.80			13-14.5	1	0.10-0.30	0.20	0.04		1	0.03		0.10-0.25	
A2 TOOL STEEL	0.95		0.25	4.75-5.50	1	0.90-1.40	0.3	0.03		0.5	0.03		0.15-0.50	
ATS-34	1.03			13.74	0.41	3.56		0.026		0.25	0.001			
ATS-55	1	0.4	0.2	14	0.5	0.06		0.03		0.35	0.002			
AUS-4	0.4-0.45			13-14.5	1		0.49	1		0.04	0.03			
AUS-6	0.55-0.65			13-14.5	1		0.49	1		0.04	0.03		0.10-0.25	
AUS-8	0.7-0.75			13-14.5	0.5	0.1-0.3	0.49	1		0.04	0.03		0.1-0.26	
AUS-10	0.95-1.1			13-14.5	0.5	0.1-0.31	0.49	1		0.04	0.03		0.1-0.27	
CPM-3V	0.8			5.23	0.5	1.3				0.9			9.75	
CPM-10V	2.46			7.5		1.3							2.754	
CPM-S30V	1.45			14	0.4	2							4	
CPM-S60V	2.3			14		1							9	
CPM-S90V	2.15			17	0.4	0.4							5.5	
CPM-S35VN	1.34	0.50		14.0	0.50	2	0.10-0.40	0-0.3		0.50	0-0.3	0.40	3	0.50
CPM-S110V	2.80	2.50		15.25		2.25							9.0	3
CPM-4V	1.35			5	0.40	2.95				0.80			3.85	
CPM-440V	2.15			17.0	0.40	1.0				0.40			5.50	
CPM M4	1.45			4.50	0.25	5.20				0.25		5.50	3.85	
CTS-XHP	1.6			16	0.5	0.8	0.35		0.75 max	0.4			0.45	
CTS- BD1	0.90			15.75	0.60	0.30				0.37			0.10	
D-2	1.55			11.5	0.35	0.8				0.45			0.9	
ELMAX	1.7			18	0.3	1				0.8			3	
GIN-1	0.9			15.5	0.6	0.3		0.02		0.37	0.03			
H1	0.15		0.10	14-16	2.0	0.50-1.50	0.10	0.04		3-4.5				
M390	1.90			20	0.30	1				0.70		0.60	4	
MAXAMET	2.15	10.0		4.75	0.30					0.25	0.07	13.0	6.0	
NIOLOX	0.80			12.70		1.10							0.90	0.70
N690	1.07	1.50		17-17.30	0.40	1.10				0.40			0.10	
VG-10	0.95-1.05	1.50		14.5-15.5	0.50	0.90-1.20		0.03					0.10-0.30	
W1	0.7-1.5		0.2	0.15	0.1-0.4	0.1	0.2	0.025		0.1-0.4	0.025	0.5	0.10	
W2	0.85-1.5		0.2	0.15	0.1-0.4	0.1	0.2	0.025		0.1-0.4	0.025	0.15	0.15-0.35	
ZDP-189	3.00			20.00	0.50	1.40				0.40		0.60	0.10	

All numbers listed above are the percentages (%) of a given alloy in a

**CARBON (C)** increases edge retention, raises tensile strength, increases hardness and improves resistance to wear and abrasion.

**CHROMIUM (Cr)** increases hardness, tensile strength and toughness. Provides resistance to wear and corrosion.

**COBALT (Co)** increases strength and hardness and permits quenching in higher temperatures.

**MANGANESE (Mn)** increases harden ability, wear resistance and tensile strength.

**MOLYBDENUM (Mo)** increases strength, hardness, harden ability and toughness.

**NICKEL (Ni)** adds strength, hardness and corrosion resistance.

**PHOSPHORUS (P)** improves strength, machinability and hardness. Creates brittleness in high quantities.

**SILICON (Si)** increases yield strength, tensile strength and de-oxidizes and de-gasifies to remove oxygen from molten metal.

**SULFUR (S)** improves machinability when used in minute quantities.

**TUNGSTEN (W)** adds strength, toughness and hardness.

**VANADIUM (V)** increases strength, hardness and resistance to shock impact.